

Some Verbs that do not Change Form

bet	bet	bet	betting	bets
bid	bid	bid	bidding	bids
cost	cost	cost	costing	costs
cut	cut	cut	cutting	cuts
put	put	put	putting	puts
read	read	read	reading	reads
let	let	let	letting	lets
shut	shut	shut	shutting	shuts
hit	hit	hit	hitting	hits
hurt	hurt	hurt	hurting	hurts

Some Verbs Confused with Other Verbs

	V ₁	V ₂	V ₃
(i)	wind (tie, finish) wound (injure)	wound wounded	wound wounded
(ii)	find (search) found (start/build)	found founded	found founded
(iii)	grind (crush) ground (restrict ship/plane on land)	ground grounded	ground grounded
(iv)	bind (tie) bound (leap/bounce)	bound bounded	bound bounded
(v)	bear (tolerate, conceive)	bore	borne

(Note: 'born' is the passive form of bear (conceive); e.g., A son is/was/had been born to him.

(vi)	fall (go down) fell (cut down)	fell felled	fallen felled
(vii)	hang (suspend) hang (to death)	hung hanged	hung hanged
(viii)	lie (speak untruth) lie (be horizontal/supine) lay (keep horizontal)	lied lay laid	lied lain laid
(ix)	rise (ascend, move up) raise (move something up) raze (bring down)	rose raised razed	risen raised razed
(x)	fly flow	flew flowed	flown flowed
(xi)	see saw	saw sawed	seen sawed/sawn
(xii)	rend (tear) rent (use/allow use on payment)	rent rented	rent rented